

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Kenneth Roberts

Date of Birth: 24th September 1940

Education: Stockport School 1951-1957
London School of Economics
1961-1966.

Degrees: B.Sc. (Soc.) 2(i): London, 1964
M.Sc. (Econ.) by thesis.

Posts: Since 1966 Assistant Lecturer, Lecturer, Senior Lecturer, Reader,
since 1988 Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology,
Social Policy and Criminology (current title), University of
Liverpool.

External examining

First degrees

Edge Hill College of Higher Education (University of Lancaster)

Sheffield University.

Bradford and Ilkley Community College.

Cheltenham and Gloucester College of Higher Education

Loughborough University

Sunderland University

University of Paisley

University of Glasgow, 2001 -05

University of Manchester, 2001 -04

Masters degrees

University of Salford

Polytechnic of North London

University of Aston

Leicester Polytechnic

University of Lancaster

University of Loughborough

Canterbury Christ Church, 2001-05

PhDs/MPhils

University of Birmingham

University of Edinburgh

University of London

University of Kent at Canterbury

University of Leeds

University of Surrey

University of Loughborough

University of Aston

Sheffield Polytechnic

University of Brighton

University of Salford, 1994

University of Leeds, 1994

University of Loughborough, 1994

Liverpool John Moores University, 1996

University of Luton, 1998

University of Lancaster, 1999

Liverpool John Moores University, 2000

University of Leeds, 2000

University of Loughborough, 2000 (2 theses)

Leeds Metropolitan University, 2001

University of Surrey, 2001

Staffordshire University, 2001

Liverpool John Moores University, 2002

University of Teesside, 2003

Open University, 2004

University of Loughborough, 2005

University of Ulster, 2006

University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Pakistan, 2007 (4 theses)

University of Sheffield, 2008

University of Loughborough, 2010

Vinayaka Mission University, India, 2011

University of Central Lancashire, 2011

Tbilisi State University, 2012

Durham University, 2012

University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Pakistan, 2012

University College London, 2015

Diploma in Vocational Guidance

University of Reading

Research Grants

1972. SSRC. A study of class imagery. £1K (with F.G. Cook and S.C. Clark).
1979. Department of Employment. Unregistered youth unemployment and outreach careers work. £30K.
1983. Department of Employment. The changing structure of youth labour markets. £95K.
1986. Health Promotion Research Trust. Indoor sport provisions, patterns of participation and the quality of life. £540K (with D. Brodie).
1986. Manpower Services Commission. Premium provision in Liverpool. £8K.
1986. ESRC. 16-19 initiative. £74K (with R. Derricott and J. Strivens).
1986. Wirral District Council. Vocational demands and vocational preparation. £27K.
1987. Northern Ireland Sports Council. Leisure provisions and life-styles in Belfast. £25K.
1988. ESRC. 16-19 Initiative, associated study. Ethnic minority youth: Liverpool. £25K (with G. Ben-Tovim).
1988. Anglo-German Foundation. Vocational preparation in Liverpool and Bremen. £20K.
1989. Training Agency. Employment Training : a qualitative study of the referral process. £30K.
1989. Department of Employment. 17-18 year olds in the labour market. £12K.
1990. European Commission. Extension of Anglo-German Comparative Study. £15K.
1990. Anglo-German Foundation. Becoming adult in the 1990s: an Anglo-German Comparative Study. £17.5K.
1990. Training Agency. Qualifications, skill and training in present-day industrial contexts: a qualitative study. £50K.
1990. European Commission. Vocational Preparation and youth labour markets. £16K.
1991. ESRC, East-West Initiative, Economic Change and Young People in Poland. £72K.
1993. Sports Council/Office of Population, Censuses and Surveys, School-children and Sport. £2.5K.

1993. European Commission, Economic Change and Young People in Poland, Research fellowship at Warsaw School of Economics. 7800 ECUs.
1994. Sports Council/Office of Population, Censuses and Surveys, School Sport Facilities. £1K.
1994. European Commission, Young People and their Employers in Poland. 80K ECUs.
1994. INTAS, Young people in Armenia, Georgia and Ukraine. 30K ECUs.
1995. Home Office, Evaluation of initiative to help offenders into employment. £40K (with J Buchanan and B Goldson).
1995. ACE/TACIS, The young self-employed in Ukraine, Georgia and Armenia. 60K ECUs.
1996. ACE, An evaluation of programmes to assist the young unemployed in Post-Communist East-Central Europe. 100K ECUs.
1996. Overseas Development Administration, The young self-employed and their support systems in post-communist countries. £68K.
1996. INTAS. Young people in Armenia, Georgia and Ukraine: extension. 25K ECUs.
1997. INTAS. Measurement of the quality of leisure: methodology for cross-cultural investigations. 40K ECUs.
1998. INTAS. The reform of human resource management in Kazakhstan. 60K ECUs.
1999. INTAS. Young adults in the Russian Federation: socio-cultural orientations, patterns of employment and unemployment, social protection and adaptation. 62K ECUs.
1999. Department of Culture, Media and Sport, Pilot British Leisure Survey (with C Gratton, P Taylor, F Coalter and M Collins), Administered at Sheffield Hallam University. £35K.
2001. INTAS. Transitions to adulthood in present-day Ukraine, Georgia and Armenia. 150K Euros.
2005. INTAS. Education, labour markets and human resource management in Central Asia, 100K Euros
2006. INTAS. Youth transitions and their family-household contexts in the South Caucasus, 110K Euros

- 2008 Research to explore how young people formulate their views about the future, Department for Children Schools and Families, Consultant to the project, directed by Dr Graeme Atherton, University of Westminster. £3K.
- 2013 SAHWA: empowering youth in the Arab world. EU framework 7, Liverpool award €104K. Total award €2.5m

Administrative positions (University of Liverpool)

Secretary, Board of Social Studies, 1969-71.

Chair, Board of Studies, Sociology Department 1972-3.

Committee for the Development of University Teaching, 1974-79.

Senior Tutor, Faculty of Social and Environmental Studies, 1977-80.

Member of working party of faculty organisation, SES, 1980.

Progress Committee, Social and Environmental Studies, 1977-80.

Academic Committee, SES, 1980-81.

Planning Committee, SES, 1985-86.

Development Committee, SES, 1986-87.

Acting Head of Sociology Department, July-December 1986.

Staffing Committee, SES, 1987 – 1995.

Head of Sociology Department, 1987-90.

Head of Department of Sociology, Social Policy and Social Work Studies, 1990-95.

Senate Academic Committee, 1989-92

Senate Admissions Committee, 1990-92

Senate Academic Review Sub-committee, 1991-92

Advisory Committee on Continuing Education, 1991-92

Memberships of external bodies

Leisure Studies Association, founder member, and member of executive committee, 1975-79.

ESRC/Sports Council Joint Panel on Leisure and Recreation Research, 1979-86.

Leisure Studies, Member of editorial advisory board, 1982-.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Expert, Youth Attitudes Project, 1981.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Joint initiator of Transition into Adulthood Project, 1983-85.

ESRC 16-19 Initiative, consultant, 1985.

Countryside Commission, Consultant, 1978, 1986.

International Sociological Association, Member of Research Committee 13, Sociology of Leisure, 1984-1990.

Leisure Sciences, Member of editorial advisory board, 1986-1992.

Society and Leisure, Member of editorial advisory board, 1984-1996.

ESRC Review Panel: Centre for Educational Sociology, University of Edinburgh, 1990.

National Fitness Survey: member of Board of Directors, 1990-1993.

Assessor; Chair in Recreation Management, Loughborough University, 1990.

Board member, Research Committee on the Sociology of Leisure, International Sociological Association. 1990-94.

Chair, World Leisure and Recreation Association Research Commission, 1991-1996.

Vice-president, Research Committee on the Sociology of Leisure, International Sociological Association, 1994-1998.

Assessor, Chair of Leisure Management, Sheffield University, 1995.

Higher Education Funding Council, Member of: Research Assessment Panel, Sport-related studies, 1996

Assessor, Chair in Recreation Management, Loughborough University, 1997.

Assessor, Chair in Sociology, Manchester Metropolitan University, 1997.

President, Research Committee on Leisure, International Sociological Association, 1998-2002.

Visiting professor, College of Guidance Studies, 1998.

Higher Education Funding Council: Member of Research Assessment Panel, Sport-related studies, 1999-2001.

Honorary Fellow, College of Guidance Studies, 1999.

Co-opted member, Executive committee, Leisure Studies Association, 1999-.

Academic fellow, Institute of Careers Guidance, 2000.

Assessor, promotions to professorship, Leeds Metropolitan University, 2001.

Visiting professor, Nottingham Trent University, 2001.

Academician, Academy of Learned Societies for the Social Sciences, 2001-

Committee of Academicians, AcLSS, 2003-05.

Visiting professor, Chester College/ University, 2001- .

World Leisure Journal, editor, 2004-08

Journal of Education and Work, member of editorial board, 2007-

American Leisure Academy, Senior Fellow, 2008.

Research Fellow, Asia-Pacific Centre for the Study of and Training in Leisure, Zhejiang University, 2009-.

Australian Research Council, international assessor, 2009-

World Leisure Academy, Senior Fellow and Founder Member, 2010-

New Eurasia Foundation (Russia), International assessor of research proposals 2012; group leader of international experts in sociology, 2013.

National Centre for Science and Technology Evaluation, Ministry of Education and Science, Kazakhstan, international assessor, 2013.

Career Development Institute, Legacy Fellow, 2013

House of Lords Select Committee on Social Mobility. Presented evidence July 15 2015: Report Overlooked and Left Behind: Improving the Transition from School to Work for the Majority of Young People, 2016.

P u b l i c a t i o n s

A. Books

1. Leisure, Longman, London, 1970, 133 pp.
2. (with T. Lane) Strike at Pilkingtons, Fontana, London, 1971, 266 pp.
3. From School to Work: A Study of the Youth Employment Service, David and Charles, Newton Abbot, 1972, 168 pp. (Published in America as, From School to Work: A Study of the British Youth Employment Service, Barnes and Noble, New York, 1972).
4. (with G. White and H. J. Parker) The Character-Training Industry, David and Charles, Newton Abbot, 1974, 188 pp.
5. (with F. G. Cook, S. Clark and E. Semeonoff) The Fragmentary Class Structure, Heinemann, London, 1977, 200 pp.
6. The Working Class, Longman, London, 1978, 206 pp.
7. Contemporary Society and the Growth of Leisure, Longman, London, 1978, 191 pp.
8. Leisure, Longman, London, Revised Edition, 1981, 140 pp.
9. (with J. Duggan and M. Noble) Unregistered Youth Unemployment and Outreach Careers Work. Final Report Part One Non-Registration, Research Paper 31, Department of Employment, London, 1981, 58 pp. Part Two Outreach Careers Work, Research Paper 32, Department of Employment, London, 1982, 38 pp.
10. Youth and Leisure, Allen and Unwin, London, 1983, 210 pp. Translated and published in Chinese by Dazhong Wenyi Chubanshe (The Popular Literature Publishing House), Beijing, 1996, 227 pp.
11. School-leavers and their Prospects, Open University Press, Milton Keynes, 1984, 133 pp.
12. (with S. Dench and D. Richardson) The Changing Structure of Youth Labour Markets, Department of Employment Research Paper 59, London, 1987, 184 pp.
13. (with S. Dench, J. Minten and C. York) Community Response to Leisure Centre Provision in Belfast, Sports Council Study 34, London, 1989, 74 pp.
14. (with A. Olszewska) eds, Leisure and Life-Style: a Comparative Analysis of Free Time, Sage, London, 1989, 200 pp.
15. (with T. J. Kamphorst) eds, Trends in Sports: a Multinational Perspective, Giordano Bruno, Culemborg, The Netherlands, 1989, 422 pp.

16. (with J Bynner) eds, *Youth and Work: Transition to Employment in England and Germany*, Anglo-German Foundation, London, 1991, 303 pp.
17. (with C Chadwick), *Transitions into the Labour Market: The New Routes of the 1980s, A Study of Transitions 1984-87*, Research and Development Series No. 65, Youth Cohort Series No. 16, Employment Department, Sheffield, 1991, 55 pp.
18. (with M Banks, I Bates, G Breakwell, J Bynner, N Emler and L Jamieson), Careers and Identities, Open University Press, Milton Keynes, 1992, 219 pp.
19. (with M Connolly, G Ben-Tovim and P Torkington), *Black Youth in Liverpool*, Giordano Bruno, Culemborg, 1992, 102pp.
20. (with D Brodie and K Lamb), *Citysport Challenge*, Health Promotion Research Trust, Cambridge, 1992, 113 pp.
21. (with T J Kamphorst), guest editors, *Society and Leisure, Leisure for One World; Unity and Diversity*, Vol 14, No.2, Presse de l'Université du Quebec, 1991, 638 pp.
22. (with D A Brodie), *Inner-City Sport: Who Plays and What are the Benefits?* Giordano Bruno, Culemborg, 1992, 152 pp.
23. (with F Cook, S Clark and E Semeonoff), *The Fragmentary Class Structure*, Gregg Revivals, Aldershot, 1993, 200 pp.
24. *Youth and Employment in Modern Britain*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1995, 139 pp.
25. (with B Jung), *Poland's First Post-Communist Generation*, Avebury, Aldershot, 1995, 240 pp; translated and adapted as *Postkomunistyczne Pokolenie*, Ksiazka Wiedza, Warsaw, 1995, 240 pp.
26. (Editor), *Leisure and Social Stratification*, Leisure Studies Association Publication 53, Eastbourne, 1995, 76 pp.
27. (Editor), Youth at Risk, *World Leisure and Recreation*, Vol 38, No 2, 1996, 41 pp.
28. (with A Barton, J Buchanan and B Goldson), *Evaluation of a Home Office Initiative to Help Offenders into Employment*, Home Office, London, 1996, 74 pp.
29. (with A Kurzynowski), *Mladziez Jej Pracodawcy We Wspolczesnej Polsce*, Szkola Glowna Handlowa, Warsaw, 1997, 2 vols, pp 81 and 105.
30. (with L Machacek), eds, *Youth Unemployment and Selfemployment in East-Central Europe*, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Bratislava, 1997, pp 60.
31. (with C Fagan, S Kovatcheva, L Machacek, K Foti, B Jung, A Kurzynowski and T Szumlicz), Raport Koncowy Z Projektow Badowczych: Ocena Progamow Promocy Dla

Młodych Bezrobotnych W Krajach Europy Środkowo - Wschodniej oraz Młodzież Pracująca Na Własny Rachunek W Krajach Europy Środkowo - Wschodniej, Warsaw School of Economics, Warsaw, 1998, pp 87.

32. Leisure in Contemporary Society, CAB International, Wallingford, 1999, 256pp.
33. (with S C Clark, C Fagan and J Tholen), Surviving Post-Communism: Young People in the Former Soviet Union, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2000, 240 pp.
33. Class in Modern Britain, Palgrave, Basingstoke, 2001, 270pp.
34. The Leisure Industries, Palgrave, Basingstoke, 2004, 230pp.
35. Leisure in Contemporary Society, second edition, CABI, Wallingford, 2006, xii+260pp, ISBN-13: 978-1-84593-1/10: 1-84593-069-X.
36. Key Concepts in Sociology, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2008, vi + 354pp, ISBN 1-4039-3210-7
37. Leisure Industry (in Chinese), Chongqing University Press, Chongqing, 2008, 193 pp, ISBN 978-7-5624-4466-4 (translation of The Leisure Industries, Palgrave, 2004)..
38. Youth in Transition: Eastern Europe and the West, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2009, xi + 243 pp, ISBN 10: 0-230-21444-4.
39. (with G Atherton, E Cymbir, L Page and R Remedios), How Young People Formulate their Views about the Future, Research Report DCSF-Rr152, Department for Children, Schools and Families, London, 2009, 77pp. ISBN 978 1 84775 519 3.
40. Class in Contemporary Britain, second edition, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2011, x + 262pp. ISBN 978-0-230-23866-4.
41. Sociology: An Introduction, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2012, vi + 166 pp. ISBN 978 0 85793 019 4/978 0 85793 021 7.
42. The Business of Leisure: Tourism, Sports, Events and Other Leisure Industries, Palgrave, London, 2016, x + 262pp. ISBN 978-1-137-42818-9.
43. Social Theory, Sport, Leisure, Routledge, London, 2016, vi + 204. ISBN 978-1-138-93673-7.
44. (With Talha H Fadaak), Youth in Saudi Arabia, Palgrave Macmillan, Cham, 2019, viii + 203. ISBN 978-3-030-04380-3.
45. Youth and Leisure, Routledge, Abingdon, 2019, x + 219pp. ISBN 978-0-367-11056-7. (Reissue of 1983, Allen and Unwin book)

B. Restricted circulation reports

Premium Provision in Liverpool, Report to the MSC, 1986, 77pp.

(With S Dench and D Phillips), Economic Change, Vocational Preparation and the Employment Services in Wirral, Report to Wirral District Council, 1987, 123pp.

(With Y Corcoran-Nantes), Employment Training : a qualitative study of referral, Report to the Training Agency, 1989, 191 pp.

(With J Bynner), eds. Comparative Research on Vocational Preparation in England and West Germany, Report to the Commission of the European Communities, Brussels, 1990, 62 pp.

(with Y Corcoran-Nantes), Training and Skill Formation in Large Companies: Management and Workforce Perspectives, Report to the Employment Department, 1992, 220 pp.

C. Articles

'The incidence and effects of spare time employment amongst school-children', Vocational Aspect, 43, 1967, pp. 129-136.

'The organisation of education and the ambitions of school-leavers, a comparative review', Comparative Education, 4, 1968, pp. 87-96.

'The entry into employment: an approach towards a general theory', Sociological Review, 16, 1968, pp. 165-184. Also in W.M. Williams, ed., Occupational Choice, Allen & Unwin London, 1974.

'Employment Services', Contribution to A. Forder, ed., Penelope Hall's Social Services of England and Wales, Routledge, 1969.

'The Youth Employment Service, the schools and the preparation of school-leavers for employment', Vocational Aspect, 22, 1970, pp. 81-89.

'The changing functions of the Youth Employment Service', Social and Economic Administration, 3, 1969, pp. 167-177.

(With T. Lane) 'A strike is born', New Society, 25th January, 1971, pp. 141-43.

'Sociology and recreation planning', Recreation News Supplement, 4, 1971, pp. 2-6.

'Economy and education: foundations of a general theory', Comparative Education, 7, 1971, pp. 3-14.

'Leisure', Contribution to S. Krauss, ed., Encyclopaedic Handbook of Medical Psychology, Butterworth, London, 1976, pp. 273-274.

'Employment Services', Contribution to A. Forder, ed., Penelope Hall's Social Services of England and Wales, Revised edition, Routledge, London, 1971.

'Effectiveness, morale and administrative styles in the Youth Employment Service', Careers Quarterly, 23, 1971, pp. 19-23.

(With G. White) 'Encounter group training for young people: a report of research progress', The New Era, 52, 1971, pp. 689-692.

(With G. White) 'The impact of character training courses upon young people: an empirical investigation', British Journal of Social Work, 2, 1972, pp. 337-354.

(With G. White) 'A question of character', Personnel Management, 4, 1972, pp. 31-34.

(With G. White) 'Character training courses: the consumers' perspective', Vocational Aspect, 24, 1972, pp. 153-157.

(With T. Lane) 'Strikes are normal', In P. Worsley et al., eds., Problems of Modern Society, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1972, pp. 99-102.

'The changing relationship between work and leisure', Contribution to I. Appleton, ed., Leisure Research and Policy, Scottish Academic Press, Edinburgh, 1974.

(With T. Lane) 'Strike at Pilkingtons', In Butterworth E. and Weir D. eds., Social Problems of Modern Britain, Fontana, London, 1971, pp. 357-360.

'An alternative theory of occupational choice', Education and Training, 15, 1973, pp. 310-311.

'The anatomy of a strike', in Handbook of Human and Industrial Relations, Kluwer-Harrop, Laudin, 1974.

'A society of leisure', in J.F. Murphy, ed., Concepts of Leisure, Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, 1974, pp. 28-41.

'The influence of leisure upon work', in J.F. Murphy, ed., Concepts of Leisure, New Jersey, 1974, pp. 188-192.

(With S. Clark, F.G. Cook and E. Semenoff) 'How many hours in a week?' Personnel Management, 6, 1974, pp. 33-41.

(With S. Clark and F.G. Cook) A Study of Class Imagery, Final report to the S.S.R.C., Lodged in the British lending library, 1974.

'The Society of leisure: myth and reality', in S. Parker et al., eds., Sport and Leisure in Contemporary Society, Polytechnic of Central London, London, 1975, reprinted in Society and Leisure, 1, 1978, pp. 33-52.

(With S. Clark, F.G. Cook and E. Semeonoff) 'Unfair or unfounded: pay differentials and incomes policy', Personnel Management, 7, 1975, pp. 29-37.

'The employment services', Contribution to J.B. Mays et al., eds., Penelope Hall's Social Services of England and Wales, Ninth edition, Routledge, London, 1975.

'The social conditions, consequences and limitations of careers guidance', British Journal of Guidance and Counselling, 1977, pp. 1-9.

'The developmental theory of occupational choice: a critique and an alternative', Contribution to G. Esland, G. Salaman et al., eds., People and Work, Homes MacDougall, 1975.

(With S. Clark, F.G. Cook and E. Semeonoff) 'Domestic roles, the family life cycle and the meaning of leisure', Society and Leisure, 1976, 3, pp. 7-20.

(With F.G. Cook, S.C. Clark and E. Semeonoff) 'White and blue-collar workers' attitudes to trade unionism and social class', Industrial Relations, 6, 1976, pp. 47-48.

'Where is the Careers Service Heading?', Careers Bulletin, Spring, 1976, pp. 26-30.

'The limitations of guidance', Careers Adviser, 4, 1978, pp. 16-17.

'Leisure and life-styles under welfare capitalism', in M.A. Smith, ed., Leisure and Urban Society, Leisure Studies Association, Manchester, 1977, Reprinted in Society and Leisure, 1, 1978, pp. 229-250.

(With F.G. Cook, S.C. Clark and E. Semeonoff), 'Are white-collar trade unions different?', Sociology of Work and Occupations, 5, 1978, pp. 235-245.

'The sociology of work entry and occupational choice', in A.G. Watts, D. Super and J. Kidd, eds., Career Development in the U.K., Some contributions to theory and practice, Hobson, Cambridge, 1981.

'Creating leisure: an alternative to alleviating unemployment'. Service, 11, 1979, pp. 4-5.

'Occupational choice: an historical romance', Youth in Society, 39, 1980, pp. 16-18.

'Sociology and leisure research', Centre for Leisure Studies, Salford, 1980, pp. 13.

'Schools, parents and social class', in M. Craft, J. Raynor and L. Cohen, eds., Linking Home and School, Harper and Row, London, 1980, pp. 41-55.

'The demand for angling: the social context' in Report of the Travis Commission: Angling in Britain, 1980, Birmingham, 1980, pp. 5-23.

'Hard work ahead for leisure professionals', Tourism Management, 1, 1980, pp. 191-192.

'Unemployment as experienced by young people' Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Paris, 1981, 25 pp.

'Leisure, Work and Education', E200, Contemporary Issues in Education, Open University Press, Milton Keynes, 1981. 39 pp.

'Leisure and unemployment; out-of-school and out-of-work', in Leisure in the 80s, University of Salford/Capital Radio, pp. 33-39.

(With J. Duggan and M. Noble), 'Ignoring the sign: young, unemployed and unregistered'. Employment Gazette, 89, 1981, pp. 353-356.

(With M. Noble and J. Duggan), 'Youth Unemployment: an old problem or a new lifestyle?' Leisure Studies, 1, 1982, pp. 171-182. Also in K. Thompson, ed, Work, Employment and Unemployment, Open University Press, Milton Keynes, 1984, pp. 238-246.

(With J. Duggan and M. Noble), 'Out-of-school youth in high unemployment areas: an empirical investigation', British Journal of Guidance and Counselling, 10, 1982, pp. 1-11.

'British leisure research 1982: the situation, trends and prospects', in Trends in Leisure Research in Europe, ELRA Research Group, Edition No. 1, Institute of Culture, Budapest, 1982, pp. 157-176.

(With J. Duggan and M. Noble). 'Racial disadvantage in youth labour markets', in L Barton and S Walker, eds., Race, Class and Education, Croom Helm, London, 1983, pp. 191-208.

'Sidelines or forefront: the role of leisure in an age of rising unemployment', in S. Glyptis, ed., Urban Leisure Provision and Unemployment: issues and situations, Leisure Studies Association Newsletter Supplement, 1, January 1982, pp. 1-3.

'The employment services', in J. Mays, A. Forder and O. Keidan, eds., Penelope Hall's Social Services of England and Wales, Routledge, London, 1983, pp. 61-91.

(With M. Noble and J. Duggan), 'Young, black and out-of-work', in B. Troyna and D.I. Smith, eds., Racism, School and the Labour Market, National Youth Bureau, Leicester, 1983, pp. 17-28.

'Drinking: a sociology of leisure perspective', New Direction in the Study of Alcohol Group. Members booklet 6, 1983, pp. 26-34.

'Youth unemployment and "urban" unrest', in J. Benyon, ed., Scarman and After, Pergamon, Oxford, 1984, pp. 175-183.

'Problems and initiatives in youth unemployment', Journal of Community Health Care, 11th April 1984, pp. 320-326.

'Looking for work or looking for trouble? Crime and the young unemployed', Christian Action Journal, Summer 1984, pp. 18-20.

'Social class and social change in contemporary Britain', in N. Woodhead, ed., Politics and Class, Hesketh, Ormskirk, 1985, pp. 43-58.

(With D.A. Chambers) 'Changing times: hours of work/patterns of leisure', World Leisure and Recreation, 27, 1, 1985, pp. 17-23.

'Culture, leisure, society - the pluralist scenario', in T. Bennett, G. Martin, C. Mercer and J. Woollacott, eds., Culture, Ideology and Social Process, Open University Press, Milton Keynes, 1981, pp. 265-283.

(With S. Dench and D. Richardson) 'The Careers Service under pressure', Careers Bulletin, Summer 1985, pp. 2-9.

'Youth in the 1980s: a new way of life', International Social Science Journal, 37, 1985, pp. 427-440.

(With S. Dench and D. Richardson) 'Firms' uses of the Youth Training Scheme', Policy Studies, 6, 1986, pp. 37-53.

(With D. Chambers) 'Why shiftwork is resisted and resented', in S. Parker and T. Veal, eds., Work, Non-Work and Leisure, Leisure Studies Association, Conference Papers 23, London, 1985, pp. 39-53.

'Leisure and urban life-styles in Britain', in M. Sagi, ed., Cities in the Eighties, Institute for Culture, Budapest, 1986, pp. 85-109.

'Youth and Leisure', in S. Parker, ed., International Handbook of Leisure Studies and Research, Leisure Studies Association, London, 1985, pp. 8-11.

'Leisure', in M. Haralambos, ed., Developments in Sociology, Vol.2, Causeway Press, Ormskirk, 1986, pp. 25-48.

(With S. Dench and D. Richardson), 'Youth labour markets in the 1980s', Employment Gazette, 94, 1986, pp. 241-246. Reprinted in Careers Bulletin, Autumn 1986, pp. 2-7.

'Youth and leisure in the 1980s', in B. Filipcova, ed., The Way of Life, Leisure and Cultural Development, Vol.II, Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, Prague, 1986, pp. 255-267.

'Youth Unemployment, Sport and Leisure', in K. Mangan and R.B. Small, eds., Sport, Culture, Society, Spon, London, 1986, pp. 212-219.

'Unemployment, youth and leisure in the 1980s', in L. Haywood and I. Henry, eds., Leisure and Youth, Leisure Studies Association Conference Papers 17, London, 1985, pp. 1-22.

'Biography and history: work and leisure across the life-span', in W. Fache, ed., Leisure Research Through Multi-disciplinary and International Exchange and Co-operation, World Leisure and Recreation Association, New York, 1986, pp. 72-82.

'The significance of employment trends for education, training and guidance', in Employment Trends Towards 2000, Conference Report, Lothian Regional Council, Edinburgh, 1986, pp 8-9.

(With J T Gattas, R Schmitz-Scherzer, W Tokarski and I Vitanyi), 'Leisure and life-styles: towards a research agenda', Society and Leisure, 9, 1987, 529-539.

(With S Dench and D Richardson), 'Unemployment and the restructuring of youth labour markets', in D Schwefel, P G Svensson and H Zollner, eds, Unemployment, Social Vulnerability and Health in Europe, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1987, pp. 184-195.

(With S Dench and D Richardson), 'Youth rates of pay and employment', in P Brown and D N Ashton, eds, Education, Unemployment and Labour Markets, Falmer Press, Lewes, 1987, pp. 198-217.

'Liverpool: growing up amidst economic decline', ESRC Newsletter, 61, 1987, pp. 10-11.

'ESRC - Young people in society', Youth and Policy, 22, 1987, pp. 15-24.

(With D Brodie and S Dench), 'Youth Unemployment and out-of-home recreation', Society and Leisure, 10, 1987, pp. 281-294.

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